

# HIST 192Y: Principles of Atatürk and the History of the Turkish Revolution II

Spring 2022

Lecture: Fridays 15.40-17.30, FASS G022

Instructor: Adam McConnel

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Office: UC 1083/1089

Office Hours: Fridays 12.00-13.00 or by appointment

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**HIST 192Y is a general introduction to the history of the late 19<sup>th</sup> Century Ottoman Empire, the founding of the Turkish Republic, and of developments in the Turkish Republic to the 21<sup>st</sup> Century.**

- **Grading:** 45% = midterm  
45% = final  
10% = attendance
- **Virtual Office hours:** Because of the necessity to continue hybrid education during this term, I will provide flexible office hours: you can come to UC 1083/1089 during my office hours, or (because I know those are not ideal hours) you can ask me questions directly over Zoom, Google Meet, or whatever application you prefer. This is another “synchronous” aspect of the course -- you can simply send me a message to request a meeting, and we can arrange a time that is convenient in order to talk.
- **The Lectures** are a complement to the readings, which means that the lectures will not repeat the readings. Instead, the lectures will provide an overall framework for the readings and additional information that is meant to help the students understand the general themes emphasized in the term.
- **Exams** will focus on timelines/chronologies, short paragraph writing, and essays. The exams will test to what extent the students have taken notes in class, completed the assigned readings carefully, and have attempted to combine the information from both sources into a more comprehensive and more profound understanding of Turkish history. The exams will also be given *in person, on campus*. Arrangements can be made for those who are not able to come to campus for the exams, but you need to contact me WELL IN ADVANCE of the exam in order to make the appropriate arrangements.
- **Readings** will be largely from Carter Findley’s *Turkey, Islam, Nationalism, and Modernity*. I strongly recommend that you buy the hardcopy of this book, but a pdf version of this book will be provided.
- **SUCourse+** will be utilized frequently for this course. For that reason, you should familiarize yourself with the SUCourse+ page for this course immediately. The readings for this course will be placed on SUCourse+ and an email will be sent the university email account of each student. This means that there will be no excuses for not completing the readings since all students will be amply informed about each reading assignment. Furthermore, you also need to get used to checking your university email account frequently since all communications from this course will go to your university email account.
- **Attendance: Attendance for the lectures is mandatory.** Attendance will be taken at the beginning of both hours of the lectures, and both in the classroom and over Zoom. The number of students present will also be compared to the number of signatures.

- **No electronic devices** of any sort will be tolerated *in the classroom* during the lectures. That means no cell phones and no computers. The best choice is to simply not bring cell phones to the classroom. At the beginning of each lecture, all telephones will be collected on the desk at the front of the classroom. Notes should be taken by pen/pencil and notebook.
  - **Academic Integrity:** Any attempts to copy answers from notes or from others, or to receive outside help during the exams, will result in a zero for that exam and an automatic failing grade for the term. On the attendance signature pages, signing for someone else in the class is not only unethical, it is classifiable as a type of fraud, false representation, which is a crime.
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**WEEKLY READING ASSIGNMENTS:** Each week's assignment should be read before the lecture

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**Week 1 – 4 March: *Class Introduction, Historical Context, and Theoretical Approach: The Ottoman Empire and the World in 1908***

Şükrü Hanioglu, *A Brief History of the Late Ottoman Empire*, pp. 150-202 (**required**)

Optional: Eric Hobsbawm, *The Age of Empire*, Chapter 1: "The Centenarian Revolution," pp. 13-33

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**Week 2 – 11 March: *The CUP, the 2<sup>nd</sup> Constitutional Era, and WWI***

Hobsbawm, *The Age of Extremes*, Chapter 1: "The Age of Total War," pp. 21-53

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**Week 3 – 18 March: *WWI and the War for Independence***

Carter Findley pp. 192-219  
Zürcher pp. 147-175

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**Week 4 – 25 March: *Politics during the Turkish War for Independence***

Findley, pp. 226-239, 245-246  
Şükrü Hanioglu, *Atatürk: An Intellectual Biography*, Chapter 2, "Das Folk in Waffen: The Formation of an Ottoman Officer," and Chapter 3, "The Scientism of the Young Turks," pp. 31-67

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**Week 5 – 1 April: *The Foundation of the Turkish Single-Party Regime, 1923-1930***

Findley pp. 247-262  
Şükrü Hanioglu, *Atatürk: An Intellectual Biography*, Chapter 8, "Turkey and the West," pp. 199-225

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**Week 6 – 8 April: *The Turkish Single-Party Regime in the 1930s***

Findley, pp. 262-291, 303-304

Zürcher pp. 206-218

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**Week 7 – 15 April: *The Turkish Republic in the “Milli Şef” Era, 1938-1950***

Hobsbawm, *The Age of Extremes*, Chapter 4: “The Fall of Liberalism,” pp. 109-141

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**Week 8 – 22 April: *The 1945-1950 Transition to Multi-Party Democracy***

Zürcher 221-240

Hobsbawm, *The Age of Capital*, “Chapter 6: The Forces of Democracy,” pp. 98-115

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**\*\*\*\*\*MIDTERM EXAM: 24 April, Sunday, 10.00-12.00\*\*\*\*\***

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**Week 9 – 29 April: *Culture, Democracy, and Economy – the 1950s and the Democrat Party***

Hobsbawm, *The Age of Empire*, Chapter 4: “The Politics of Democracy,” pp. 84-111

Şerif Mardin, “Religion in Modern Turkey,” pp. 225-242

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**Spring Break and Eid al-Fitr, 30 April-8 May**

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**Week 10 – 13 May: *Turkish Democracy in the Cold War, 1950-1971***

Findley, pp. 305-341

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**Week 11 – 20 May: *Political Disorder and Culture, 1960s-1980s***

Hasan Bülent Kahraman, “From Culture of Politics to Politics of Culture: Reflections on Turkish Modernity” (20 pgs.)

Hasan Bülent Kahraman, “A Journey of Rupture and Conflict: The Culture in Purgatory” (7 pgs.)

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**Week 12 – 27 May: *Turkish Politics in Rapid Economic and Social Change, 1971-1980***

Hobsbawm, *The Age of Extremes*, Chapter 10: “The Social Revolution, 1945-1990,” pp. 287-319

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**Week 13 – 3 June: *Turkish Politics in Rapid Economic and Social Change, 1980-2002***

Findley 350-374

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**Week 14 – 10 June: *Turkish Society and Film – Nuri Bilge Ceylan’s “Kış Uykusu”*  
(“Hibernation”)**

Findley, pp. 374-390, 415-421

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